

**I M.Tech - II Semester - Regular Examinations – AUGUST 2018****ADVANCED OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES  
(MACHINE DESIGN)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer the following questions.

1. Solve the following LP problem using dual simplex method:

15 M

$$\text{Minimize } f = 20x_1 + 16x_2$$

$$\text{Subject to } 2x_1 + x_2 \geq 17$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \geq 12$$

$$x_1 \geq 2.5$$

$$x_2 \geq 6$$

(OR)

2. a) Why a dynamic programming problem is called a multi stage decision problem?

6 M

b) Illustrate the significance of sensitivity analysis with example.

9 M

3. Perform two iterations of steepest descent method to minimize the following function from the stated starting point.

$$f(x_1, x_2) = 100(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (1 - x_1)^2 \quad \text{from the starting point } (-1.2 \quad 1.0). \quad 15 \text{ M}$$

(OR)

4. Using Kuhn-Tucker conditions, find the value(s) of  $\beta$  for which the point  $x_1^* = 1, x_2^* = 2$  will be optimal to the problem: 15 M

Maximize  $f(x_1, x_2) = 2x_1 + \beta x_2$

Subject to

$$g_1(x_1, x_2) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 - 5 \leq 0$$

$$g_2(x_1, x_2) = x_1 - x_2 - 2 \leq 0$$

5. a) Discuss the differences and similarities between conventional and evolutionary algorithms. 8 M
- b) How random population is generated in Genetic Programming? 7 M

(OR)

6. a) Describe the terms: (i) Cross over (ii) mutation (iii) reproduction 8 M

- b) Construct the objective function to be used in GAs for a minimization problem with mixed equality and inequality constraints. 7 M

7. Solve the following LP problem using the branch-and-bound method: 15 M

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Maximize } f = 3x_1 + 4x_2 \\ & \text{Subject to} \\ & 7x_1 + 11x_2 \leq 88, \quad 3x_1 - x_2 \leq 12, \quad x_1 \geq 0, \quad x_2 \geq 0 \\ & \quad \quad \quad x_i = \text{integer}, i = 1, 2 \end{aligned}$$

(OR)

8. Formulate model for optimization of path synthesis of a four-bar mechanism. 15 M